

FEATURES

- RS-232 Bus-Pin ESD Protection Exceeds ± 15 kV Using Human-Body Model (HBM)
- Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 Standards
- Operates With 3-V to 5.5-V V_{CC} Supply
- Operates up to 250 kbit/s
- Two Drivers and Two Receivers
- Low Standby Current . . . 1 μ A Typical
- External Capacitors . . . $4 \times 0.1 \mu$ F
- Accepts 5-V Logic Input With 3.3-V Supply
- Alternative High-Speed Pin-Compatible Device (1 Mbit/s)
 - TRSF3223

APPLICATIONS

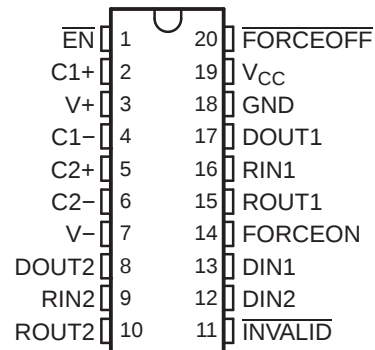
- Battery-Powered Systems
- PDAs
- Notebooks
- Laptops
- Palmtop PCs
- Hand-Held Equipment

DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

The TRS3223 consists of two line drivers, two line receivers, and a dual charge-pump circuit with ± 15 -kV ESD protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and provides the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3-V to 5.5-V supply. The device operates at data signaling rates up to 250 kbit/s and a maximum of 30-V/ μ s driver output slew rate.

Flexible control options for power management are available when the serial port is inactive. The auto-powerdown feature functions when $\overline{\text{FORCEON}}$ is low and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ is high. During this mode of operation, if the device does not sense a valid RS-232 signal, the driver outputs are disabled. If $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ is set low and $\overline{\text{EN}}$ is high, both drivers and receivers are shut off, and the supply current is reduced to 1 μ A. Disconnecting the serial port or turning off the peripheral drivers causes auto-powerdown to occur. Auto-powerdown can be disabled when $\overline{\text{FORCEON}}$ and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ are high. With auto-powerdown enabled, the device is activated automatically when a valid signal is applied to any receiver input. The $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ output is used to notify the user if an RS-232 signal is present at any receiver input. $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ is high (valid data) if any receiver input voltage is greater than 2.7 V or less than -2.7 V, or has been between -0.3 V and 0.3 V for less than 30 μ s. $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ is low (invalid data) if the receiver input voltage is between -0.3 V and 0.3 V for more than 30 μ s. Refer to Figure 4 for receiver input levels.

DB, DW, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

TRS3223
3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER
WITH ± 15 -kV ESD PROTECTION

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DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

ORDERING INFORMATION

T _A	PACKAGE ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–0°C to 70°C	SOIC – DW	Tube of 25	TRS3223CDW	TRS3223C
		Reel of 2000	TRS3223CDWR	
	SSOP – DB	Tube of 70	TRS3223CDB	RS23C
		Reel of 2000	TRS3223CDBR	
	TSSOP – PW	Tube of 70	TRS3223CPW	RS23C
		Reel of 2000	TRS3223CPWR	
–40°C to 85°C	SOIC – DW	Tube of 25	TRS3223IDW	TRS3223I
		SSOP – DB	TRS3223IDWR	
	SSOP – DB	Tube of 70	TRS3223IDB	RS23I
		Reel of 2000	TRS3223IDBR	
	TSSOP – PW	Tube of 70	TRS3223IPW	RS23I
		Reel of 2000	TRS3223IPWR	

- (1) Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.
- (2) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI website at www.ti.com.

FUNCTION TABLES

Each Driver⁽¹⁾

INPUTS				OUTPUT DOUT	DRIVER STATUS
DIN	FORCEON	FORCEOFF	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL		
X	X	L	X	Z	Powered off
L	H	H	X	H	Normal operation with auto-powerdown disabled
H	H	H	X	L	
L	L	H	Yes	H	Normal operation with auto-powerdown enabled
H	L	H	Yes	L	
L	L	H	No	Z	Powered off by auto-powerdown feature
H	L	H	No	Z	

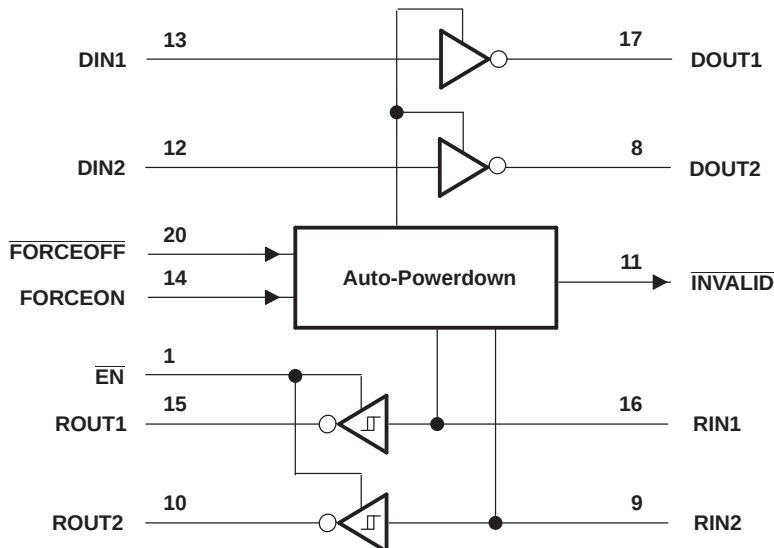
- (1) H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance

Each Receiver⁽¹⁾

INPUTS			OUTPUT ROUT
RIN	$\overline{\text{EN}}$	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL	
L	L	X	H
H	L	X	L
X	H	X	Z
Open	L	No	H

- (1) H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance (off), Open = input disconnected or connected driver off

LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)



Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage range ⁽²⁾		-0.3	6	V
V ₊	Positive output supply voltage range ⁽²⁾		-0.3	7	V
V ₋	Negative output supply voltage range ⁽²⁾		0.3	-7	V
V ₊ - V ₋	Supply voltage difference ⁽²⁾			13	V
V _I	Input voltage range	Driver, FORCEOFF, FORCEON, EN	-0.3	6	V
		Receiver	-25	25	
V _O	Output voltage range	Driver	-13.2	13.2	V
		Receiver, INVALID	-0.3	V _{CC} + 0.3	
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	DB package		70	°C/W
		DW package		58	
		PW package		83	
T _J	Operating virtual junction temperature			150	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range		-65	150	°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) All voltages are with respect to network GND.
- (3) Maximum power dissipation is a function of T_J(max), θ_{JA} , and T_A. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is P_D = (T_J(max) - T_A)/ θ_{JA} . Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
- (4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

TRS3223

3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

WITH ± 15 -kV ESD PROTECTION

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Recommended Operating Conditions⁽¹⁾

See [Figure 6](#)

				MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT	
Supply voltage		V _{CC} = 3.3 V		3	3.3	3.6	V	
		V _{CC} = 5 V		4.5	5	5.5		
V _{IH}	Driver and control high-level input voltage		DIN, $\overline{EN}$, $\overline{PWRDOWN}$, FORCEON	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	2		V	
				V _{CC} = 5 V	2.4			
V _{IL}	Driver and control low-level input voltage		DIN, $\overline{EN}$, $\overline{PWRDOWN}$, FORCEON			0.8	V	
V _I	Driver and control input voltage		DIN, $\overline{EN}$, $\overline{PWRDOWN}$, FORCEON			0	5.5	V
	Receiver input voltage			−25			25	V
T _A	Operating free-air temperature		TRS223C		0		70	°C
			TRS223I		−40		85	

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$; C1 = 0.047 μF , C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$.

Electrical Characteristics⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 6](#))

PARAMETER			TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
I_I	Input leakage current	$\overline{EN}$, FORCEOFF, FORCEON				± 0.01	± 1	μA
I_{CC}	Supply current	Auto-powerdown disabled	$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ or 5 V , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	No load, FORCEOFF and FORCEON at V_{CC}		0.3	1	mA
		Powered off		No load, FORCEOFF at GND		1	10	μA
		Auto-powerdown enabled		No load, FORCEOFF at V_{CC} , FORCEON at GND, All RIN are open or grounded		1	10	

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$; C1 = 0.047 μF , C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$.

(2) All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

DRIVER SECTION

Electrical Characteristics⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 6](#))

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH} High-level output voltage	DOUT at R _L = 3 k Ω to GND,	5	5.4		V
V _{OL} Low-level output voltage	DOUT at R _L = 3 k Ω to GND,	–5	–5.4		V
I _{IH} High-level input current	V _I = V _{CC}		± 0.01	± 1	μ A
I _{IL} Low-level input current	V _I at GND		± 0.01	± 1	μ A
I _{OS} Short-circuit output current ⁽³⁾	V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _O = 0 V		± 35	± 60	mA
	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 0 V		± 35	± 60	
r _o Output resistance	V _{CC} , V+, and V– = 0 V, V _O = ± 2 V	300	10 M		Ω
I _{off} Output leakage current	FORCEOFF = GND, V _O = ± 12 V, V _{CC} = 3 V to 3.6 V			± 25	μ A
	V _O = ± 10 V, V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V			± 25	

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V $\pm$ 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at V_{CC} = 5 V $\pm$ 0.5 V.

(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

(3) Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

Switching Characteristics⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 6](#))

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
Maximum data rate	C _L = 1000 pF, R _L = 3 k Ω , One DOUT switching, See Figure 1	250			kbit/s
t _{sk(p)} Pulse skew ⁽³⁾	C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF, R _L = 3 k Ω to 7 k Ω , See Figure 2		100		ns
SR(tr) Slew rate, transition region (see Figure 1)	V _{CC} = 3.3 V, R _L = 3 k Ω to 7 k Ω , C _L = 150 pF to 1000 pF	6		30	V/ μ s
	C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF	4		30	

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V $\pm$ 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at V_{CC} = 5 V $\pm$ 0.5 V.

(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

(3) Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} – t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device.

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RECEIVER SECTION

Electrical Characteristics⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 6](#))

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	I _{OH} = –1 mA	V _{CC} – 0.6	V _{CC} – 0.1		V
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage	I _{OH} = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
V _{IT+}	Positive-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V		1.6	2.4	V
		V _{CC} = 5 V		1.9	2.4	
V _{IT–}	Negative-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	0.6	1.1		V
		V _{CC} = 5 V	0.8	1.4		
V _{hys}	Input hysteresis (V _{IT+} – V _{IT–})			0.5		V
I _{off}	Output leakage current	$\overline{\text{EN}} = V_{\text{CC}}$		±0.05	±10	µA
r _I	Input resistance	V _I = ±3 V to ±25 V	3	5	7	kΩ

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2–C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

Switching Characteristics⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C _L = 150 pF, See Figure 3		150		ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	C _L = 150 pF, See Figure 3		150		ns
t _{en}	Output enable time	C _L = 150 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ, See Figure 4		200		ns
t _{dis}	Output disable time	C _L = 150 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ, See Figure 4		200		ns
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew ⁽³⁾	See Figure 3		50		ns

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2–C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

(3) Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} – t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device.

AUTO-POWERDOWN SECTION

Electrical Characteristics

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 5](#))

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	MAX	UNIT
$V_{T+(valid)}$	Receiver input threshold for $\overline{INVALID}$ high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{FORCEOFF} = V_{CC}$			2.7	V
$V_{T-(valid)}$	Receiver input threshold for $\overline{INVALID}$ high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{FORCEOFF} = V_{CC}$		-2.7		V
$V_{T(invalid)}$	Receiver input threshold for $\overline{INVALID}$ low-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, $\overline{FORCEOFF} = V_{CC}$		-0.3	0.3	V
V_{OH}	$\overline{INVALID}$ high-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -1$ mA, $\overline{FORCEOFF} = V_{CC}$	FORCEON = GND,	$V_{CC} - 0.6$		V
V_{OL}	$\overline{INVALID}$ low-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = 1.6$ mA, $\overline{FORCEOFF} = V_{CC}$	FORCEON = GND,		0.4	V

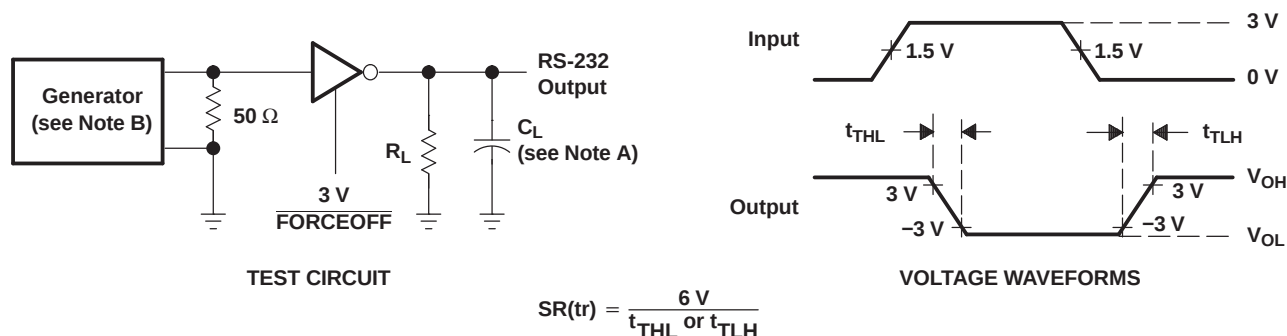
Switching Characteristics

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 5](#))

PARAMETER		TYP ⁽¹⁾	UNIT
t_{valid}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	1	μ s
$t_{invalid}$	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	30	μ s
t_{en}	Supply enable time	100	μ s

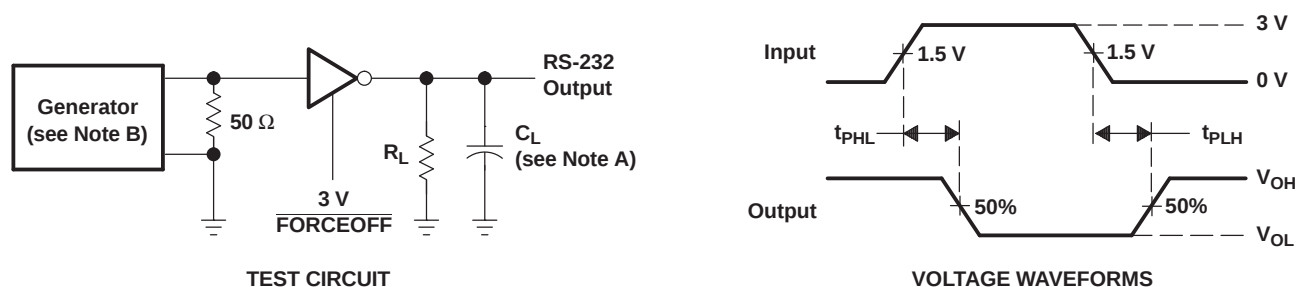
(1) All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V or $V_{CC} = 5$ V, and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



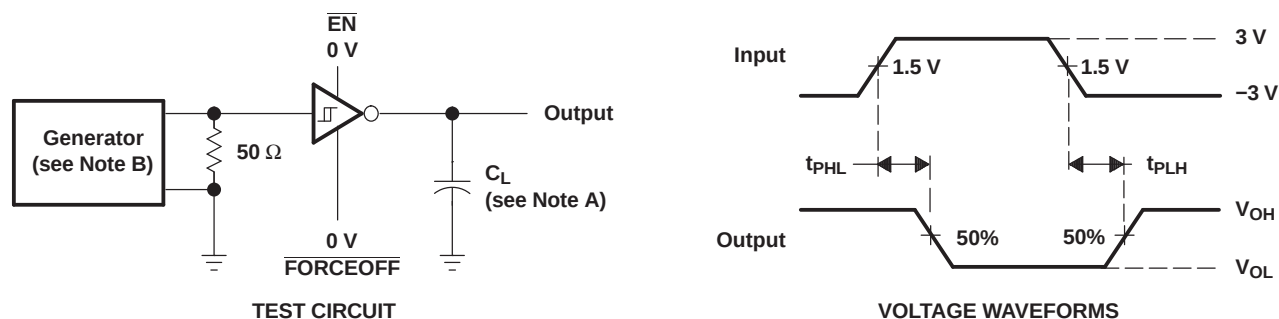
- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10$ ns, $t_f \leq 10$ ns.

Figure 1. Driver Slew Rate



- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10$ ns, $t_f \leq 10$ ns.

Figure 2. Driver Pulse Skew



- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10$ ns, $t_f \leq 10$ ns.

Figure 3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)

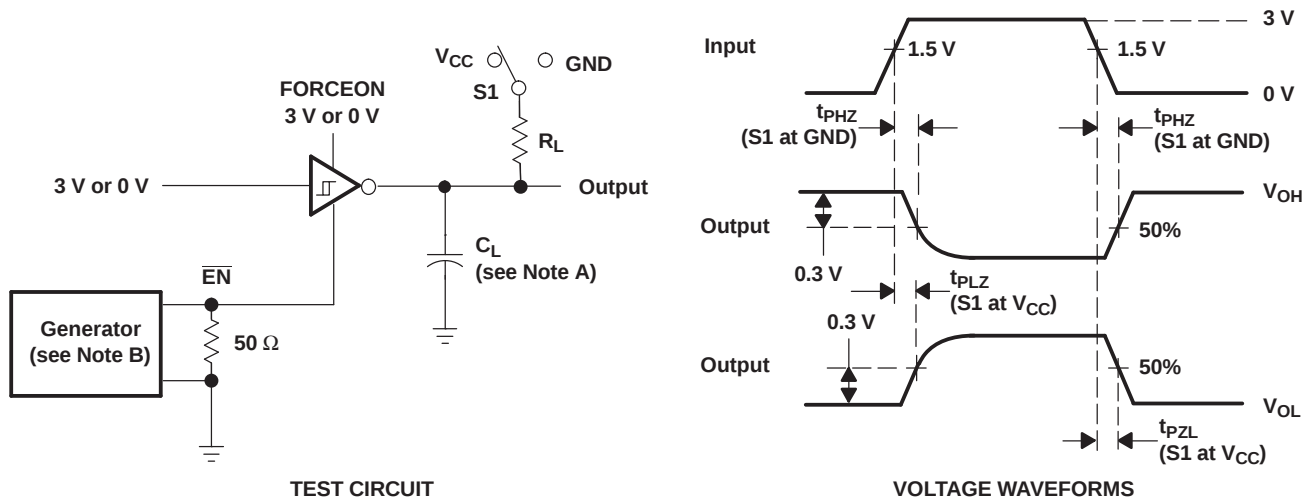
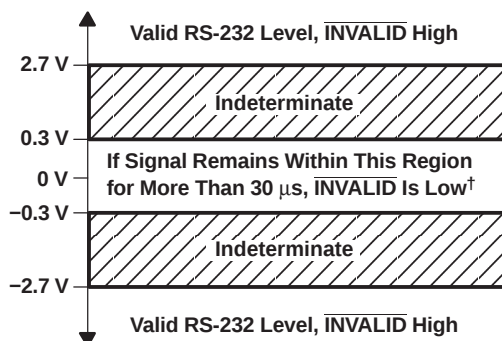
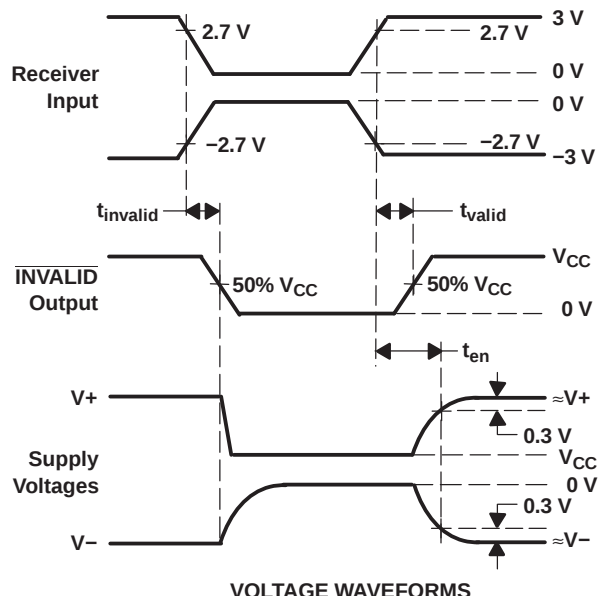
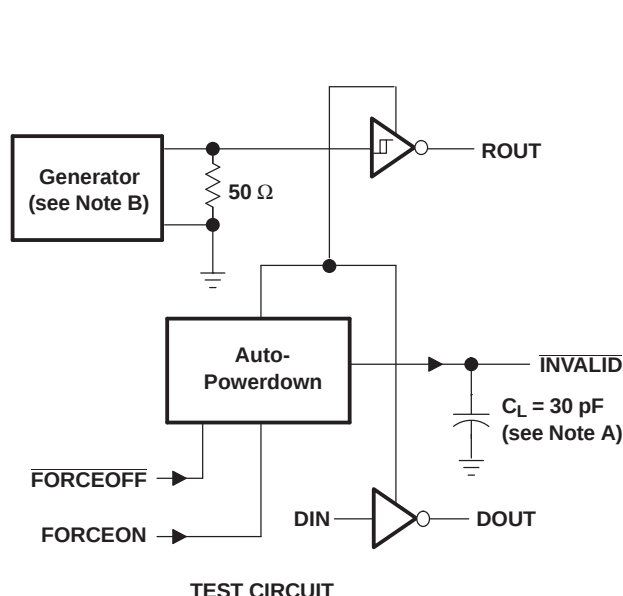


Figure 4. Receiver Enable and Disable Times

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)

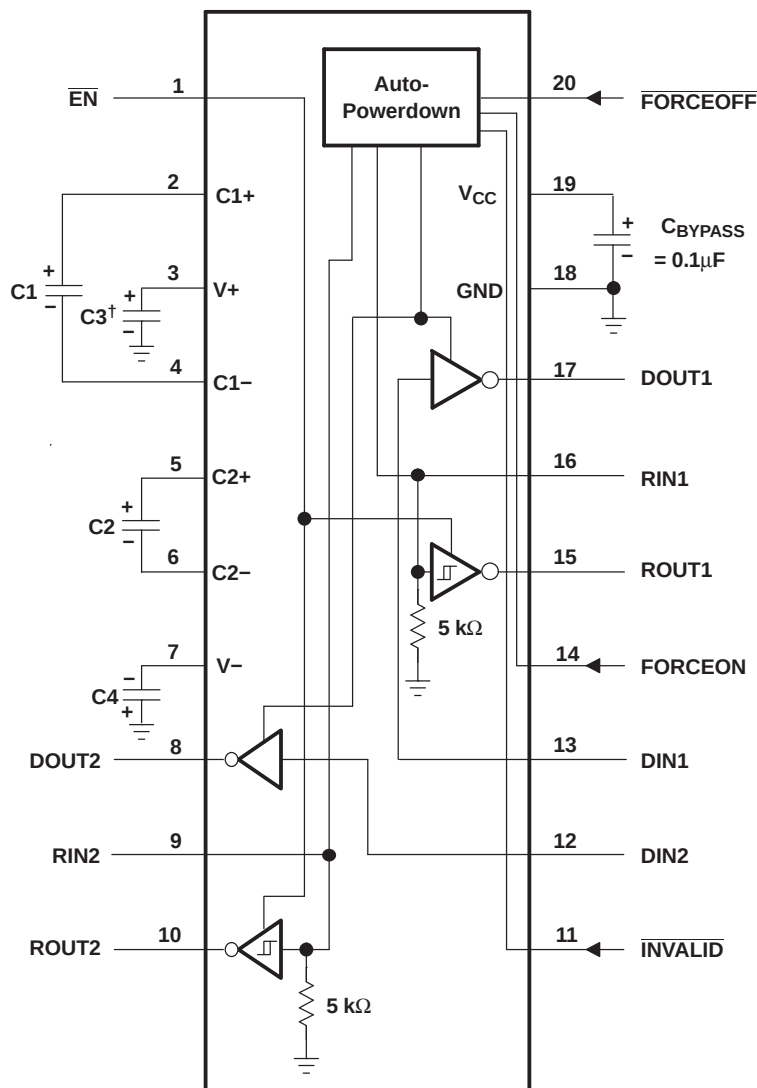


† Auto-powerdown disables drivers and reduces supply current to 1 μ A.

- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 5 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10$ ns, $t_f \leq 10$ ns.

Figure 5. $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ Propagation Delay Times and Supply Enabling Time

APPLICATION INFORMATION



† C3 can be connected to V_{CC} or GND.

NOTES: A. Resistor values shown are nominal.

B. Nonpolarized ceramic capacitors are acceptable. If polarized tantalum or electrolytic capacitors are used, they should be connected as shown.

V_{CC} vs CAPACITOR VALUES

V_{CC}	C1	C2, C3, C4
3.3 V $\pm$ 0.3 V	0.1 μ F	0.1 μ F
5 V $\pm$ 0.5 V	0.047 μ F	0.33 μ F
3 V to 5.5 V	0.1 μ F	0.47 μ F

Figure 6. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/ Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾	Samples (Requires Login)
TRS3223CDBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	Contact TI Distributor or Sales Office
TRS3223CDBRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	Contact TI Distributor or Sales Office

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF TRS3223 :

- Automotive: [TRS3223-Q1](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

-
- Automotive - Q100 devices qualified for high-reliability automotive applications targeting zero defects

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TRS3223CDBR	SSOP	DB	20	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	7.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TRS3223CDBR	SSOP	DB	20	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0

DB (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

28 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

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